

Elementary-Secondary Public School System Revenue and Spending Per \$1,000 Personal Income: State Rankings 1997-1998

(In current dollars. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.)

Area	Elementary-secondary revenue										Current spending									
	Total		From Federal sources		From state sources		From local sources		Total <sup>1</sup>		Instruction				General administration		School administration			
	Per \$1000 personal income		Per \$1000 personal income		Per \$1000 personal income		Per \$1000 personal income		Per \$1000 personal income		Per \$1000 personal income		Per \$1000 personal income		Per \$1000 personal income		Per \$1000 personal income			
	Number	Rank	Number	Rank	Number	Rank	Number	Rank	Number	Rank	Number	Rank	Number	Rank	Number	Rank	Number	Rank	Number	Rank
United States	47.76		3.18		23.38		21.20		41.32		25.50		18.58		4.77		0.86		2.38	
Alabama	45.95	33	4.16	16	28.77	15	13.03	46	40.33	33	24.65	32	17.98	32	4.49	37	1.11	24	2.45	23
Alaska	78.23	1	10.20	1	48.37	1	19.65	30	70.72	1	40.38	1	28.47	1	7.21	4	3.84	1	4.33	1
Arizona	51.33	18	4.58	12	30.47	9	16.28	39	45.64	13	27.68	16	19.65	21	4.54	33	1.51	8	2.55	17
Arkansas	45.70	36	4.62	10	19.64	38	21.44	25	35.83	47	20.53	49	16.60	43	2.95	49	1.46	9	2.10	43
California	45.04	37	3.67	19	26.64	23	14.72	43	38.17	38	23.37	42	16.53	44	4.51	36	0.22	50	2.82	9
Colorado	41.10	48	2.04	46	17.85	42	21.20	27	36.65	45	21.40	47	16.17	47	2.97	48	0.61	41	2.41	29
Connecticut	41.66	45	1.60	50	15.42	48	24.64	18	37.31	43	23.99	38	17.75	34	4.24	41	0.76	36	2.12	41
Delaware	42.89	41	2.82	35	28.01	16	12.06	49	38.57	36	24.10	37	16.27	46	5.47	16	0.40	46	2.20	39
District of Columbia	37.28	51	6.14	5		51	31.14	3	34.46	50	14.95	51	12.56	51	(NA)	51	1.33	13	1.86	47
Florida	42.14	44	3.02	28	20.92	33	18.20	32	33.49	51	19.35	50	13.31	50	4.39	39	0.38	48	2.14	40
Georgia	51.10	20	3.30	24	26.30	26	21.50	24	43.00	26	26.77	22	19.82	19	5.39	18	0.58	43	2.67	13
Hawaii	41.41	47	3.47	21	36.94	5	1.00	51	36.01	46	23.05	44	15.84	48	5.25	20	0.16	51	2.42	28
Idaho	52.86	14	3.63	20	33.17	6	16.06	40	46.11	11	28.82	11	20.56	11	5.87	14	1.28	19	2.75	12
Illinois	42.81	42	2.87	34	14.33	49	25.61	14	37.14	44	22.03	46	16.87	40	3.48	44	1.32	14	1.99	44
Indiana	53.82	11	2.48	43	27.24	20	24.10	19	44.05	22	27.06	20	19.30	25	6.86	6	0.79	35	2.49	21
<b>Iowa</b>	<b>50.35</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>26.04</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>21.77</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>45.32</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>27.74</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>20.04</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4.85</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1.32</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>31</b>
Kansas	50.37	22	2.99	31	29.53	14	17.86	35	42.93	27	24.29	34	19.02	28	3.44	45	1.55	6	2.82	8
Kentucky	48.76	30	4.56	13	29.88	13	14.33	44	43.29	25	26.22	28	19.86	18	4.60	30	1.30	17	2.45	24
Louisiana	49.35	26	5.53	8	25.18	29	18.64	31	43.89	23	26.53	26	19.41	24	5.24	21	1.07	26	2.42	27
Maine	56.52	7	3.01	29	25.40	28	28.11	7	51.69	6	34.63	2	23.18	6	7.83	2	1.04	28	3.04	5
Maryland	44.16	38	2.20	45	17.04	45	24.92	16	39.09	35	24.29	35	16.64	42	5.95	12	0.29	49	2.66	14
Massachusetts	39.76	49	1.90	47	16.51	47	21.34	26	37.65	39	25.15	31	17.36	38	4.52	34	0.69	38	1.70	51
Michigan	57.08	6	3.47	22	37.92	4	15.69	41	47.22	9	27.60	18	19.48	22	6.39	9	1.04	27	2.92	6
Minnesota	51.43	17	2.50	42	26.79	22	22.14	21	42.42	29	26.96	21	20.08	15	4.81	25	0.93	33	1.93	46
Mississippi	48.04	31	6.46	4	26.44	25	15.14	42	43.40	24	26.47	27	19.47	23	4.66	29	1.33	12	2.43	26
Missouri	45.85	35	2.99	32	22.16	31	20.71	29	38.57	37	23.78	40	17.98	31	3.31	46	1.18	21	2.35	32
Montana	58.47	5	5.84	7	27.15	21	25.48	15	52.07	5	32.65	6	23.48	4	6.25	10	1.61	5	2.79	10
Nebraska	51.11	19	3.32	23	16.82	46	30.97	4	42.88	28	27.55	19	18.97	29	4.96	23	1.64	4	2.25	35
Nevada	42.37	43	1.89	48	26.57	24	13.91	45	34.90	49	21.00	48	15.56	49	4.30	40	0.52	44	2.55	18
New Hampshire	41.49	46	1.58	51	3.88	50	36.03	2	37.34	42	24.57	33	17.75	33	3.82	43	1.32	16	2.10	42
New Jersey	50.75	21	1.81	49	19.95	35	28.99	6	45.92	12	27.64	17	20.05	16	4.44	38	1.36	11	2.49	20
New Mexico	56.47	8	7.49	2	40.83	2	8.15	50	48.66	8	27.78	14	20.44	13	5.07	22	1.13	23	1.82	50
New York	49.77	25	2.73	38	19.78	37	27.26	8	45.46	15	30.96	8	23.08	7	6.16	11	0.96	32	1.85	48
North Carolina	43.36	39	3.00	30	27.82	18	12.54	48	37.36	41	23.83	39	17.62	36	4.51	35	0.69	39	2.32	33
North Dakota	53.28	12	6.62	3	21.94	32	24.73	17	46.26	10	28.22	12	20.47	12	5.42	17	2.24	2	2.21	38
Ohio	48.92	28	2.74	36	20.08	34	26.10	13	41.29	31	24.25	36	17.73	35	4.59	31	1.02	29	2.44	25
Oklahoma	52.12	16	4.59	11	30.12	12	17.42	37	45.32	16	26.57	24	19.07	27	4.72	28	1.76	3	2.47	22
Oregon	48.85	29	3.10	27	27.88	17	17.86	34	44.15	21	26.13	29	17.61	37	5.83	15	0.99	31	2.87	7
Pennsylvania	47.68	32	2.73	37	18.47	39	26.48	11	42.26	30	26.65	23	19.08	26	5.37	19	1.10	25	1.98	45
Rhode Island	49.08	27	2.65	39	19.79	36	26.64	10	45.59	14	29.99	9	21.74	9	6.78	7	1.00	30	2.24	37
South Carolina	52.52	15	4.21	15	27.48	19	20.84	28	44.51	20	26.56	25	19.79	20	4.76	27	0.59	42	2.79	11
South Dakota	49.81	24	4.87	9	17.81	43	27.14	9	41.17	32	25.48	30	18.79	30	4.03	42	1.14	22	2.25	36
Tennessee	38.25	50	3.28	25	18.36	41	16.62	38	35.23	48	22.90	45	16.68	41	3.25	47	0.74	37	1.83	49
Texas	53.21	13	3.98	17	23.12	30	26.11	12	45.29	18	27.84	13	21.96	8	2.88	50	0.90	34	2.52	19
Utah	54.53	10	3.97	18	33.14	7	17.43	36	45.11	19	29.73	10	20.37	14	7.19	5	0.47	45	2.65	15

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(In current dollars. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.)

Area	Elementary-secondary revenue										Current spending									
	Total		From Federal sources		From state sources		From local sources		Total <sup>1</sup>		Instruction						General administration		School administration	
	Per \$1000 personal income		Per \$1000 personal income		Per \$1000 personal income		Per \$1000 personal income		Per \$1000 personal income		Per \$1000 personal income		Salaries only		Benefits only		Per \$1000 personal income		Per \$1000 personal income	
	Number	Rank	Number	Rank	Number	Rank	Number	Rank	Number	Rank	Number	Rank	Number	Rank	Number	Rank	Number	Rank	Number	Rank
United States	47.76		3.18		23.38		21.20		41.32		25.50		18.58		4.77		0.86		2.38	
Vermont	61.49	4	3.25	26	18.40	40	39.84	1	52.61	4	33.51	5	24.74	2	5.94	13	1.54	7	3.63	2
Virginia	42.89	40	2.26	44	17.11	44	23.52	20	37.36	40	23.08	43	17.07	39	4.57	32	0.39	47	2.25	34
Washington	45.90	34	2.92	33	30.33	11	12.65	47	39.36	34	23.49	41	16.52	45	4.80	26	0.63	40	2.40	30
West Virginia	63.28	3	5.89	6	39.27	3	18.13	33	54.86	3	33.95	3	23.30	5	9.18	1	1.44	10	3.07	4
Wisconsin	55.62	9	2.52	41	30.97	8	22.13	22	49.30	7	31.19	7	21.53	10	7.49	3	1.30	18	2.58	16
Wyoming	64.59	2	4.35	14	30.42	10	29.82	5	55.58	2	33.73	4	23.98	3	6.76	8	1.23	20	3.38	3

<sup>1</sup>Includes amounts not shown separately.

Note: Revenue from and payments to other school systems are excluded to avoid double counting.

Expenditure for adult education, community services, and other nonelementary-secondary programs are also excluded. Some data appear under local sources for Hawaii's state-operated school system for consistency with data presented for all other school systems.

Data pertains to school system fiscal years that ended June 30th, except for the following: Alabama September 30th; Nebraska and Texas August 31st.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Governments Division

Annual Survey of Governments, <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/school.html>

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